

## CLAIMS

1. A purge system for a fuel cell stack, comprising:
  - a purge valve to regulate flow from a fuel cell stack;
  - an actuator coupled to open and close the purge valve;
  - a purge cell voltage sensor coupled across at least one fuel cell forming a purge cell portion of the fuel cell stack to determine the voltage across the purge cell portion;
  - a fuel cell voltage sensor coupled across at least two fuel cells in the fuel cell stack to determine the voltage across the fuel cells; and
  - a controller coupled to provide control signals to the actuator to open the purge valve when an average voltage across a purge cell portion of the fuel cell stack falls below a defined first percentage of a threshold voltage measured across the at least two fuel cells.
2. The purge system of claim 1 wherein the threshold voltage is determined by averaging the fuel cell voltage measured across the at least two fuel cells in the fuel cell stack.
3. The purge system of claim 1 wherein the threshold voltage is equal to an average fuel cell voltage determined by dividing the voltage across all fuel cells in the fuel cell stack by the total number of fuel cells in the fuel cell stack.
4. The purge system of claim 1 wherein the controller determines an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack and an average fuel cell voltage across the at least two fuel cells, and the controller is coupled to provide control signals to the actuator to open the purge valve when the average purge cell voltage falls below a defined first percentage of the average fuel cell voltage.
5. The purge system of claim 1 wherein the controller is further coupled to provide control signals to the actuator to close the purge valve after a determined purge duration

has elapsed, the determination of purge duration being based on a flow of current through the fuel cell stack.

6. The purge system of claim 4 wherein the controller is further coupled to provide control signals to the actuator to close the purge valve when the average purge cell voltage rises above a defined second percentage of the average fuel cell voltage.

7. The purge system of claim 6 wherein the defined second percentage is different than the defined first percentage.

8. The purge system of claim 6 wherein the defined second percentage greater than the first percentage.

9. The purge system of claim 1 wherein the purge cell portion includes a final two fuel cells which are supplied with a fuel stream which has passed through the remaining fuel cells in the stack.

10. The purge system of claim 4 wherein the defined first percentage is approximately 90%.

11. A fuel cell system, comprising:

a fuel cell stack having a plurality of fuel cells;

a purge valve to regulate a purge discharge from the fuel cell stack;

an actuator coupled to open and close the purge valve; and

a controller coupled to control the actuator to open and close the purge valve in a pulsed purge sequence when a fuel cell stack purge condition exists, the pulsed purge sequence comprising:

opening the valve for a purge duration;

closing the purge valve after the purge duration for a hold period;

repeating the opening and closing of the valve at least once; and then keeping the valve closed for an inter-purge duration before any subsequent purge.

12. The fuel cell system of claim 11 wherein the controller is configured to determine if a stack purge condition exists by determining if an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack exceeds a percentage of an average fuel cell voltage across at least a portion of the fuel cell stack.

13. The fuel cell system of claim 11 wherein the inter-purge duration is longer than each of the at least one purge duration and hold period in the pulsed purge sequence.

14. A fuel cell system, comprising:

a fuel cell stack having a plurality of fuel cells;

a purge valve to regulate a purge discharge from the fuel cell stack;

an actuator coupled to open and close the purge valve; and

a controller coupled to provide control signals to the actuator to open the purge valve when a fuel cell stack purge condition exists and to close the purge valve after a purge duration determined based on a flow of current through the fuel cell stack.

15. The fuel cell system of claim 14 wherein the controller is configured to determine if a stack purge condition exists by determining if an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack exceeds a percentage of an average fuel cell voltage across at least a portion of the fuel cell stack.

16. A method of operating a fuel cell purge system with a pulsed purge sequence, comprising:

determining that a fuel cell stack purge condition exists;

operating a purge valve in a pulsed purge sequence comprising:

opening the valve for a purge duration;  
closing the purge valve after the purge duration for a hold period;  
repeating the opening and closing of the valve at least once for a second  
purge duration; and then  
keeping the valve closed for an inter-purge duration before any subsequent purge.

17. The method of claim 16 wherein the inter-purge duration is longer than  
each of the at least one purge duration and hold period in the pulsed purge sequence.

18. The method of claim 16 wherein the first purge duration is the same as the  
second purge duration.

19. The method of claim 16 wherein the first purge duration is different than  
the second purge duration.

20. The method of claim 16, further comprising:  
determining at least one of the first and the second purge durations based on a fuel  
cell stack current.

21. A method of operating a fuel cell purge system, comprising:  
determining that a fuel cell stack purge condition exists;  
opening a purge valve for a purge duration;  
closing the purge valve after the first duration for a hold period;  
determining whether a purged condition is met; and  
repeatedly opening and closing the purge valve until a purged condition is met.

22. The method of claim 21 wherein determining that a fuel cell stack purge condition exists includes:

determining if an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack exceeds a percentage of an average fuel cell voltage across at least a portion of the fuel cell stack.

23. The method of claim 21 wherein determining whether a purged condition is met includes:

determining if an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack exceeds a defined threshold voltage.

24. The method of claim 21 wherein determining whether a purged condition is met includes:

determining if an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack exceeds a percentage of an average fuel cell voltage across at least two fuel cells in the fuel cell stack.

25. A method of operating a fuel cell purge system, comprising:

monitoring an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack;

monitoring an average fuel cell voltage across at least a portion of the fuel cell stack; and

opening a purge valve if the average purge cell voltage falls below a first defined percentage of the average fuel cell voltage.

26. The method of claim 25 wherein monitoring an average fuel cell voltage across at least a portion of the fuel cell stack includes:

monitoring a voltage across all fuel cells in the fuel cell stack; and

dividing the voltage across all fuel cells in the fuel cell stack by the total number of fuel cells in the fuel cell stack.

27. The method of claim 25 wherein the purge valve is opened if the average purge cell voltage falls below 90 percent of the average fuel cell voltage.

28. The method of claim 25, further comprising:  
closing the purge valve after a determined purge duration.

29. The method of claim 25, further comprising:  
determining a current flow through the fuel cell stack;  
determining a purge duration based on the determined current flow; and  
closing the purge valve after the determined purge duration.

30. The method of claim 25, further comprising:  
determining a current flow through the fuel cell stack;  
determining a purge duration based on the determined current flow from a defined linear relationship between current flow and the purge duration; and  
closing the purge valve after the determined purge duration.

31. The method of claim 25, further comprising:  
closing the purge valve when the average purge cell voltage rises above a second defined percentage of the average fuel cell voltage.

32. The method of claim 31 wherein the second defined percentage is different than the first defined percentage.

33. A method of operating a fuel cell purge system, comprising:  
determining a current flow through a fuel cell stack;

determining a purge duration based on the determined current flow;  
opening a purge valve coupled to the fuel cell stack, to discharge a depleted reactant stream from the fuel cell stack; and  
closing the purge valve after the purge valve has been open for the determined purge duration.

34. The method of claim 33, further comprising:

monitoring an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of the fuel stack;

monitoring an average fuel cell voltage across at least a portion of the fuel cell stack; and

opening the purge valve if the average purge cell voltage falls below a defined percentage of the average fuel cell voltage.

35. A method of operating a fuel cell system, comprising:

opening a purge valve coupled to a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack to exhaust a purge discharge for a startup purge duration during a starting state at a start of operation of the fuel cell system;

opening the purge valve for a shutdown purge duration during a stopping state at an end of operation of the fuel cell system; and

opening the purge valve for a determined purge duration during a purge cycle between the starting state and the stopping state during the operation of the fuel cell system, when a purge condition exists.

36. The method of claim 35, further comprising:

determining the determined purge duration based on a flow of current through the fuel cell stack.

37. The method of claim 35 wherein a purge condition exists when an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack in the system exceeds a percentage of an average fuel cell voltage across at least two fuel cells in the fuel cell stack.

38. A computer-readable media containing instructions to cause a processor to control operation of a fuel cell system, by:

determining that a fuel cell stack purge condition exists;

operating a purge valve in a pulsed purge sequence comprising:

opening the valve for a purge duration;

closing the purge valve after the purge duration for a hold period;

repeating the opening and closing of the valve at least once; and then

keeping the valve closed for an inter-purge duration before any subsequent purge.

39. A computer-readable media containing instructions to cause a processor to control operation of a fuel cell system, by:

monitoring an average purge cell voltage across a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack;

monitoring an average fuel cell voltage across at least a portion of the fuel cell stack; and

opening a purge valve if the average purge cell voltage falls below a first defined percentage of the average fuel cell voltage.

40. The computer-readable media of claim 39 containing instructions to cause a processor to control operation of a fuel cell system, further by:

closing the purge valve when the average purge cell voltage rises above a second defined percentage of the average fuel cell voltage.

41. A computer-readable media containing instructions to cause a processor to control operation of a fuel cell system, by:

determining a current flow through a fuel cell stack;

determining a purge duration based on the determined current flow;

opening a purge valve coupled to exhaust a purge discharge from the fuel cell stack;

and

closing the purge valve at a time equal to the determined purge duration after opening the purge valve.

42. A computer-readable media containing instructions to cause a processor to control operation of a fuel cell system, by:

opening a purge valve coupled to a purge cell portion of a fuel cell stack to exhaust a purge discharge from the fuel cell stack for a startup purge duration during a starting state at a start of operation of the fuel cell system;

opening the purge valve for a shutdown purge duration during a stopping state at an end of operation of the fuel cell stack; and

opening the purge valve for a determined purge duration during a purge cycle between the starting state and the stopping state during the operation of the fuel cell stack, if an average purge cell voltage across the purge cell portion falls below a defined percentage of an average fuel cell voltage for at least a portion of the fuel cell stack.

43. The computer-readable media of claim 42 containing instructions to cause a processor to control operation of a fuel cell system, further by:

determining the determined purge duration based on a flow of current through the fuel cell stack.